

Year 12	<p style="text-align: center;">Paper 1</p> <p>Britain, 1625–1701: conflict, revolution and settlement</p> <p>This paper is a breadth study with interpretations covering the following areas: The quest for political stability, 1625–88 Religion: conflict and dissent, 1625–88 Social and intellectual challenge, 1625–88 Economy, trade and empire, 1625–88 How revolutionary, in the years to 1701, was the Glorious Revolution of 1688–89?</p>  <p>This option comprises a study in breadth, in which students will learn about key features of monarchical and republican rule in Britain in the seventeenth century, set within the context of broader social, economic and religious change. The events of this period saw a decisive shift in the balance of power between crown and parliament. The focus of study is on developments and changes over a broad timescale.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Paper 2</p> <p>Russia in revolution, 1894–1924</p> <p>This paper is a depth study covering the following areas: The rule of Nicholas II; 1894–1905 The end of Romanov rule; 1906–17 The Provisional government and its Opponents; February–October 1917 Defending the Bolshevik revolution; October 1917–24</p>  <p>This option comprises a study in depth of the causes, course and consolidation of the Russian Revolution of 1917, which had a momentous effect on twentieth-century Russia and throughout the modern world. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of revolutionary activity in Russia in the years 1894 to 1917, the response of successive governments to opposition to their rule, and the reasons for the successful consolidation of the revolution of October 1917 under Lenin and the Bolsheviks.</p>
	Year 13	<p style="text-align: center;">Paper 3</p> <p>Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009</p> <p>The changing geography of civil rights issues. Changing portrayal of civil rights issues in fiction and film. 'Free at last', 1865–77 The triumph of 'Jim Crow', 1883–c1900 The New Deal and race relations, 1933–41 'I have a dream', 1954–68 Obama's campaign for the presidency, 2004–09</p>  <p>The breadth and depth topics explore developments that have shaped contemporary America and remain a fundamental issue in US society: the changing pattern of race relations between black and white Americans, both in terms of civil rights and also broader social and cultural changes over a period that began with millions of black Americans in slavery and ended with Barack Obama as President</p>

